**ASTRONOMY (ASTRON)**

**ASTRON 405-0 Basics of Radio Astronomy (1 Unit)**
Survey of radio astronomy, emphasizing technical aspects; radiation, antennas, receivers, radio spectroscopy, interferometer arrays and aperture synthesis; radio emission mechanisms and cosmic rays.

**ASTRON 410-0 Astrophysical Radiative Processes and Transport (1 Unit)**

**ASTRON 414-0 Planetary Astrophysics (1 Unit)**
Planetary Astrophysics Methods of exoplanet detection. The observed architecture of exoplanetary systems. The formation and evolution of planetary systems. Modeling exoplanet interiors and atmospheres. Exoplanet habitability and the search for biosignatures.

**ASTRON 416-0 Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics (1 Unit)**
Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics. Dynamics of fluids as applied to astrophysical bodies. Topics include hydrostatics, shocks, waves, instabilities, and magnetohydrodynamics. Applications include atmospheres, stars, accretion disks, stellar winds, and galactic disks.

**ASTRON 421-0 Observational Astrophysics (1 Unit)**
Geometric optics applied to design of optical and x-ray telescopes; diffraction and the Airy disk; radio and optical interferometry and aperture synthesis; adaptive optics; recent developments in detector technology; quantum and thermal noise in astronomy. Independent research projects using the CCD camera and 18-inch refractor in Dearborn Observatory. Prerequisite: ASTRON 220-1 or ASTRON 220-2.

**ASTRON 425-0 Stellar Astrophysics (1 Unit)**
Physics of stellar interiors, stellar atmospheres, and star formation. Specific topics include simple stellar models, nuclear energy generation, overview of evolutionary phases, white dwarfs, neutron stars, interstellar gas and dust grains, gravitational collapse. Prerequisite: ASTRON 220-1 or ASTRON 220-2.

**ASTRON 429-0 Extragalactic Astrophysics and Cosmology (1 Unit)**
Big bang cosmology, Friedman model, thermal history of the Universe, primordial nucleosynthesis, microwave background, dark matter, inflation, large-scale structure, galaxy formation, spiral and elliptical galaxies, and groups and clusters of galaxies.

**ASTRON 441-0 Advanced Topics in Astrophysics (1 Unit)**
Specialized lectures on current research topics.

**ASTRON 443-0 Stellar Structure and Evolution (1 Unit)**
Stellar interiors, structure, and atmospheres; thermonuclear reactions, stellar stability, and evolution of binaries. Special topics such as supernovae or brown dwarfs may be included. Prerequisites: ASTRON 425-0 or permission of instructor.

**ASTRON 448-0 Interstellar Matter and Star Formation (1 Unit)**
Overview of interstellar gas, absorption and emission lines, synchrotron radiation, excitation of atoms and molecules, shocks, supernova remnants, gravitational collapse, and protostars. Prerequisites: ASTRON 425-0 or permission of instructor.

**ASTRON 449-0 Stellar Dynamics (1 Unit)**
Gravitational potential theory, regular and chaotic orbits, galactic nuclei and supermassive black holes, galactic disk dynamics and spiral structure, evolution of galaxies and star clusters, and dark matter.