

# BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES

biosci.northwestern.edu

The science of biology constitutes the study of organisms at all levels of complexity and in all their diversity. The undergraduate major in biological sciences provides a broad, modern curriculum in the life sciences and offers focused concentrations and the potential for laboratory research.

The goal of a major in biological sciences at a research university is to develop and enhance the intellectual and creative potential of life sciences students. To this end, the major includes the following:

- A foundation in mathematics, statistics, chemistry, and physics
- A core curriculum introducing fundamental areas of biological science
- Concentrations that subsequently focus students' interests
- Opportunities to conduct research

In addition to biology courses, students complete the courses listed as related courses (see biological sciences major (<https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/biological-sciences/biological-sciences-major/>)). First-year students usually complete the general chemistry, calculus, and statistics requirements; in spring quarter, they take BIOL\_SCI 201-0 Molecular Biology.

During the sophomore year, students usually complete the organic chemistry requirement, BIOL\_SCI 202-0 Cell Biology and its co-requisite BIOL\_SCI 232-0 Molecular and Cellular Processes Laboratory, BIOL\_SCI 203-0 Genetics and Evolution and its co-requisite BIOL\_SCI 233-0 Genetics and Molecular Processes Laboratory, BIOL\_SCI 234-0 Investigative Laboratory, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 Principles of Biochemistry. These core biology courses address the central topics in contemporary biology with a goal of preparing students for further study in either the biological sciences or professional school. The physics requirement may be completed in this or later years.

The junior and senior years permit students to explore a focused area in biological sciences that builds on the principles of the core. There are eight areas of concentration from which to choose. A student's concentration will be noted on the transcript; only one concentration may be noted. (Biochemistry and Biophysics is not available as a concentration to students also pursuing a Biochemistry track in the Chemistry major. Molecular Neurobiology is not available to students also pursuing a Neuroscience major.)

Once the biological sciences major is declared, students are assigned faculty academic advisers.

Students have the opportunity to conduct a research project in the laboratory of a faculty research supervisor with whom they design a plan of study. The supervisor may be a Northwestern faculty member in any department who is engaging in biological research. Research areas of faculty can be accessed via the biological sciences website.

## The Teaching of Biological Sciences

Weinberg College students pursuing a major in biological sciences who also wish to be certified for secondary teaching must be admitted to the Secondary Teaching Program (<https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/education-social-policy/secondary-teaching/>) in the School of Education and Social Policy and complete all requirements as outlined in the SESP chapter of this catalog. Students are urged to

contact the Office of Student Affairs in SESP as early as possible in their academic careers.

## Programs of Study

- Biological Sciences Major (<https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/biological-sciences/biological-sciences-major/>)
- Biological Sciences Second Major for ISP Students (<https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/biological-sciences/biological-sciences-second-major-isp-students/>)

**BIOL\_SCI 100-0 Introduction to Biological Sciences at Northwestern (1 Unit)** For participants in Bio&ChemEXCEL summer program. An overview of recent advances in biological research and leadership within the field of biology. Taken with CHEM 100-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 101-7 College Seminar (1 Unit)** Small, writing and discussion-oriented course exploring a specific topic or theme, and introducing skills necessary to thriving at Northwestern. Not eligible to be applied towards a WCAS major or minor except where specifically indicated.

**BIOL\_SCI 101-8 First-Year Writing Seminar (1 Unit)** Small, writing and discussion-oriented course exploring a specific topic or theme, and focused on the fundamentals of effective, college-level written communication. Not eligible to be applied towards a WCAS major or minor except where specifically indicated.

**BIOL\_SCI 103-0 Diversity of Life (1 Unit)** Comparative survey of organisms, emphasizing adaptation and phylogenetic relationships. Particular emphasis on animals. *Natural Sciences Distro Area Natural Sciences Foundational Discipline*

**BIOL\_SCI 104-0 Plant-People Interactions (1 Unit)** Biology and history of the interaction of humans and flowering plants. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 109-0 The Nature of Plants (1 Unit)** Plant adaptations for growth, survival, and reproduction. Plant defense against herbivory, pollination, and seed dispersal. *Natural Sciences Distro Area Natural Sciences Foundational Discipline*

**BIOL\_SCI 115-6 College Seminar (1 Unit)** For participants in the NUBioscientist program. Biological Thought & Action; preparatory to BIOL\_SCI 116-6.

**BIOL\_SCI 116-6 First-Year Writing Seminar (1 Unit)** For participants in the NUBioscientist program. Science Research Preparation; follows BIOL\_SCI 115-6.

**BIOL\_SCI 150-0 Human Genetics (1 Unit)** Basic principles of human inheritance and genetic variation. *Natural Sciences Distro Area Natural Sciences Foundational Discipline*

**BIOL\_SCI 160-0 Human Reproduction (1 Unit)** Basic biology of reproduction; relation between hormones, emotions, intelligence, and behavior; related policy issues. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 164-0 Basic Genetics and Evolution (1 Unit)** Principles of inheritance as they apply to evolution. May not receive credit after taking BIOL\_SCI 203-0. *Natural Sciences Distro Area Natural Sciences Foundational Discipline*

**BIOL\_SCI 201-0 Molecular Biology (1 Unit)** This course focuses on how information is stored and propagated in DNA, and used and regulated to generate proteins at the proper time and location. It also applies this information to understanding fundamentals of biotechnology. *Natural Sciences Distro Area Natural Sciences Foundational Discipline*

**BIOL\_SCI 201-MG Midquarter Study Group: Molecular Biology (0 Unit)**

Peer-guided study group for students enrolled in BIOL\_SCI 201-0. Meets weekly, starting at midquarter, in small groups with a peer facilitator to collaboratively review material, solve practice problems, and clarify concepts. Enrollment optional. Graded S/U.

**BIOL\_SCI 201-SG Peer-Guided SG: Molecular Biology (0 Unit)** Meets weekly in small groups, along with a peer facilitator, to collaboratively review material, work through practice problems, and clarify course concepts. Enrollment optional. Graded S/U. Co-requisite: BIOL\_SCI 201-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 202-0 Cell Biology (1 Unit)** This course covers how biomolecules function together to generate the complexity of cells, and how cells behave collectively to communicate with each other and to enact key decisions, such as proliferation and cell death. Prerequisite: Students must have completed, with a C- or better, BIOL\_SCI 201-0 to register for this course. Must be taken concurrently with BIOL\_SCI 232-0. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 202-SG Peer-Guided SG: Cell Biology (0 Unit)** Meets weekly in small groups, along with a peer facilitator, to collaboratively review material, work through practice problems, and clarify course concepts. Enrollment optional. Graded S/U. Co-requisite: BIOL\_SCI 202-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 203-0 Genetics and Evolution (1 Unit)** This course provides an analytic framework for studying the flow of biological information across generations, and understanding how phenotypes reveal biological mechanisms. This framework is applied to development, cancer, the history of life, and mechanisms governing the evolution and distribution of organisms over time. Prerequisite: Students must have completed, with a C- or better, BIOL\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course. Must be taken concurrently with BIOL\_SCI 233-0. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 203-SG Peer-Guided Study Group: Genetics and Evolution (0 Unit)** Meets weekly in small groups, along with a peer facilitator, to collaboratively review material, work through practice problems, and clarify course concepts. Enrollment optional. Graded S/U. Co-requisite: BIOL\_SCI 203-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 213-0 Undergraduate Teaching Assistant (0 Unit)** Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**BIOL\_SCI 232-0 Molecular and Cellular Processes Laboratory (0.34 Unit)** Laboratory techniques and experiments in fundamental aspects of cell and molecular biology. Must be taken concurrently with BIOL\_SCI 202-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 233-0 Genetics and Molecular Processes Laboratory (0.34 Unit)** Laboratory techniques and experiments in fundamental aspects of transmission genetics and molecular biology. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 232-0. Must be taken concurrently with BIOL\_SCI 203-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 234-0 Investigative Laboratory (0.34 Unit)** A culminating life-science laboratory experience. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 233-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 240-0 Biochemistry, Molecular and Cell Biology for ISP - 1 (1 Unit)** This course aims to provide a framework for understanding the chemistry, structure and function of life's smallest functional units known as cells. Starting out with a basic description of inherent properties of biological macromolecules, the course deals with information storage, the flow of genetic information, cytoskeleton, cell organelles, and cell division. Prerequisite: Students must be enrolled in the Integrated Science Program to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 241-0 Biochemistry, Molecular and Cell Biology for ISP - 2 (1 Unit)** The course takes an in depth look at how the chemical and physical properties of organic molecules drive all aspects of life. Focus on principles of chemical evolution/diversification, biological membranes,

membrane transport processes, enzyme structure and function, molecular signaling and design principles of the metabolic engine that enables the breakdown and synthesis of biological macromolecules. Prerequisites: Students must have completed CHEM 171-0, CHEM 172-0, CHEM 212-1, BIOL\_SCI 240-0, and ISP standing.

**BIOL\_SCI 301-0 Principles of Biochemistry (1 Unit)** Biochemical processes. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0 and CHEM 210-1 or CHEM 212-1 or CHEM 215-1 or CHEM 217-1 to register for this course. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 301-SG Peer-Guided Study Group: Principles of Biochemistry (0 Unit)** Peer-guided study group for students enrolled in BIOL\_SCI 301-0. Meets weekly in small groups, along with a peer facilitator, to collaboratively review material, work through practice problems, and clarify course concepts. Enrollment optional. Graded S/U.

**BIOL\_SCI 302-0 Fundamentals of Neurobiology (1 Unit)** Cellular and biochemical approaches to the nervous system, focusing on neuron structure and function. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 310-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course. May not receive credit for both BIOL\_SCI 302-0 and NEUROSCI 202-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 303-0 Molecular Neurobiology (1 Unit)** Exploration of the overlap between neurobiology and molecular biology. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 302-0 or NEUROSCI 311-0 or NEURO 206-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 305-0 Neurobiology Laboratory (1 Unit)** Hands-on experience in the performance of experiments in cellular neurophysiology. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 302-0 or NEUROSCI 311-0 and BIOL\_SCI 234-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 307-0 Brain Structure, Function, and Evolution (1 Unit)** An overview of the evolution of the nervous system and cognition, from the origin of neurons to the structure and function of the human brain. No P/N. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 302-0 or BIOL\_SCI 325-0 or BIOL\_SCI 344-0 or NEUROSCI 202-0 and NEUROSCI 206-0 in order to register for this course. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 310-0 Human Physiology (1 Unit)** An exploration of the functions of the human body at the tissue, organ, and organ system level. Emphasis on homeostatic mechanisms and interdependence within organs and organ systems and the influence of modulatory systems. Topics will include, but are not limited to: nervous, cardiovascular, respiratory, and renal systems. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, and CHEM 132-0, CHEM 152-0, or CHEM 172-0. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 315-0 Advanced Cell Biology (1 Unit)** Relationship of shape, structural dynamics, and function with the cellular state and gene expression; cell-to-cell communication. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 319-0 Biology of Animal Viruses (1 Unit)** Virus structure, synthesis of viral nucleic acids and proteins, the interaction of the viral and cellular genomes. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 323-0 Bioinformatics: Sequence and Structure Analysis (1 Unit)**

Use of informational and modeling techniques to explore evolutionary and other problems related to the genome.

Prerequisite: Students must have taken BIOL\_SCI 241-0 or BIOL\_SCI 301-0 in order to register for this class.

**BIOL\_SCI 325-0 Animal Physiology (1 Unit)** Physiological principles and mechanisms responsible for the ability of animals to regulate variables in the steady state. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 310-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 327-0 Biology of Aging (1 Unit)**

Biological aspects of aging, from molecular to evolutionary.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0 and BIOL\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 328-0 Microbiology (1 Unit)** How microbes interact with their environments, including with humans. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and have completed or be currently enrolled in BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 332-0 Conservation Genetics (1 Unit)** Critical issues in the management and understanding of endangered populations.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0 or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 333-0 Plant-Animal Interactions (1 Unit)** Plant-animal interactions, and their consequences for individuals, populations, ecological communities, and ecosystems. Examination of how these interactions are responding to ongoing global factors such as anthropogenic habitat destruction and climate change. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or BIOL\_SCI 339-0, or BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 334-0 Soils and the Environment: The Earth's Critical Zone (1 Unit)** Soil development and morphology; physical, chemical, hydrologic, and biological properties of soils. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or BIOL\_SCI 339-0, or BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 336-0 Spring Flora (1 Unit)** Life cycles, vegetative and reproductive structures, and adaptations for pollination and fruit and seed dispersal of the wildflowers, trees, and shrubs of oak woodland. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or BIOL\_SCI 339-0, or BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 337-0 Biostatistics (1 Unit)** Approaches, methods, and techniques for analyzing datasets in ecology and conservation biology. Prerequisites: BIOL\_SCI 201-0 or ENVR\_SCI 202-0, and MATH 218-3 or MATH 220-2. *Empirical and Deductive Reasoning Foundational Dis*

**BIOL\_SCI 338-0 Modeling Biological Dynamics (1 Unit)**

Mathematical and computational techniques for analyzing and predicting biological dynamics. Techniques include statistical models, discrete- and continuous- time dynamical models, and stochastic models. Applications cover a range of scales, with an emphasis on common mathematical concepts and computational techniques, the interpretation of existing data, and making predictions for new experiments.

Prerequisite: at least one of MATH 218-1, MATH 220-1, MATH 240-0, STAT 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 337-0, OR equivalent.

*Empirical and Deductive Reasoning Foundational Dis Formal Studies Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 339-0 Critical Topics in Ecology and Conservation (1 Unit)**

Seminar discussing historical and modern publications in the field.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or

BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 341-0 Population Genetics (1 Unit)**

Processes that affect allele frequency change and thus cause evolution.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 337-0 or another course in statistics to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 342-0 Evolutionary Processes (1 Unit)** Evolutionary mechanisms (natural selection, genetic drift), evolutionary history (speciation, phylogenetics), and adaptations (sex, cooperation, aging, life history). Prerequisite: Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 337-0 or another course in statistics to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 344-0 Anatomy of Vertebrates (1 Unit)** Vertebrate phylogeny illustrated via comparative morphology; anatomical/ functional and ontogenetic considerations; dissections. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 103-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0.

**BIOL\_SCI 345-0 Topics in Biology (1 Unit)**

Topics vary but always deal with an area of advanced study in the life sciences. May include laboratory, depending on topic. May be repeated for credit with different topic.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 234-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 346-0 Field Ecology (1 Unit)**

An intensive experience in field ecological research.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0 and BIOL\_SCI 337-0 or another course in statistics to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 347-0 Conservation Biology (1 Unit)**

Evolution, ecology, and conservation of patterns of biological diversity.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0 or ENVR\_SCI 202-0, and BIOL\_SCI 337-0 or another course in statistics to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 349-0 Community Ecology (1 Unit)** Abundance, distribution, diversity, and scaling in plant communities in space-time. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or BIOL\_SCI 339-0, or BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 350-0 Plant Evolution and Diversity Lab (1 Unit)** Introduction to the diversity and evolutionary history of land plants. Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 203-0, or BIOL\_SCI 339-0, or BIOL\_SCI 341-0, or BIOL\_SCI 342-0, or ENVR\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 353-0 Molecular Biology Laboratory (1 Unit)** Project-based approach to learning lab skills in eukaryotic molecular biology.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, BIOL\_SCI 234-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 354-0 Quantitative Analysis of Biology (1 Unit)**

Random genetic processes, gene expression, cell adaptation, cell cycle, developmental morphogens, phylgenomics.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0 and BIOL\_SCI 202-0 to register for this course.

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**BIOL\_SCI 355-0 Immunobiology (1 Unit)**

Nature of host resistance; characteristics of antigens, antibodies; basis of immune response; hypersensitivity.



Prerequisites: BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 356-0 Endocrinology (1 Unit)**

Physiology and biochemistry of hormones and glands of internal secretion in vertebrates; endocrine glands.

Prerequisite: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 325-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 358-0 Advanced Physiology Laboratory (1 Unit)**

Experiments in several physiological systems. Design, techniques, data analysis, and report writing emphasized.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 310-0 and BIOL\_SCI 234-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 359-0 Quantitative Experimentation in Biology (1 Unit)**

Laboratory in experimental methods in quantitative biology. Random genetic processes, gene expression, cell cycle, developmental morphogens, genome sequencing. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 201-0 and BIOL\_SCI 202-0, or BIOL\_SCI 354-0 to register for this course. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 360-0 Principles of Cell Signaling (1 Unit)** Emphasis on principles, components, and logic that are common to different cell signaling systems. Modern experimental strategies for studying cellular signaling as well as the implications of disrupting cell communication pathways in disease will be described. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0 and BIOL\_SCI 203-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 361-0 Protein Structure and Function (1 Unit)**

Structure and function of proteins; x-ray crystallography and NMR. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 363-0 Biophysics (1 Unit)** Protein interaction with small molecules; protein tertiary structure determination. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 377-0 The Human Microbiome (1 Unit)** Course explores different communities of microorganisms in the human body – the gut, urogenital, oral, and skin microbiota, and how these communities contribute to or are altered in health and disease. Topics will include but are not limited to: the contribution of these communities to digestion and gut health, mood, obesity, the immune system, fertility and pregnancy, and neurological disorders. Prerequisites: BIOL\_SCI 201-0, BIOL\_SCI 202-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course. *Advanced Expression Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 378-0 Functional Genomics (1 Unit)**

Patterns of gene expression and their causes.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0 and BIOL\_SCI 203-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 380-0 Biology of Cancer (1 Unit)** The disease of cancer: causation at the cellular and molecular levels; treatment. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course. to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 381-0 Stem Cells and Regeneration (1 Unit)** Developmental and molecular biology of tissue regeneration, with regard to regeneration from embryonic or adult stem cells. Discussion of conserved developmental pathways necessary for regeneration. Applications in regenerative medicine. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0 and BIOL\_SCI 203-0 to register for this course. *Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 390-0 Molecular Biology of Genome Editing and Engineering (1 Unit)**

Nucleic acid structure; DNA mutation, repair, recombination, replication, restriction, and modification; translation.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 391-0 Developmental Biology (1 Unit)**

Molecular mechanisms underlying early embryonic development, including establishment of the body and organogenesis. Discussion of original literature.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0 or BIOL\_SCI 240-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 or BIOL\_SCI 241-0, and BIOL\_SCI 203-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 392-0 Developmental Genetics Laboratory (1 Unit)**

Development of independent projects alongside classic readings and experiments exploring key concepts in developmental biology.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0 BIOL\_SCI 203-0, BIOL\_SCI 234-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 393-0 Human Genomics (1 Unit)** This course will examine how the analysis of the human genome and its variation provides insight into diversity, human health and our evolutionary history. Prerequisite: BIOL\_SCI 203-0. *Advanced Expression Natural Sciences Distro Area*

**BIOL\_SCI 395-0 Molecular Genetics (1 Unit)**

Exploration of recent advances that have revolutionized the fields of gene expression and cell regulation. Discussion of articles and primary research papers.

Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 396-0 Evolution and Diversity: Mushroom Genetics and Genomics (1 Unit)** The occurrence of natural genetic variation is the raw material with which evolution has sculpted every species that has ever existed. In this laboratory-based course, students are immersed in the world of a widespread and biologically famous mushroom-forming fungus. Prerequisites: Students must have completed BIOL\_SCI 202-0, BIOL\_SCI 203-0, and BIOL\_SCI 301-0 to register for this course.

**BIOL\_SCI 397-0 Senior Thesis Colloquium (1 Unit)** Supervision while writing a Senior Thesis. Discussion of students' research. Instructor feedback on thesis drafts. Continued student research. Enrollment limited to Senior Biological Sciences majors hoping to graduate with Program Honors and/or to produce a Senior Thesis. Registration required for all Honors candidates. Prerequisites: BIOL\_SCI 398-0 or BIOL\_SCI 399-0, plus permission of instructor. *Advanced Expression*

**BIOL\_SCI 398-0 Tutorial in Biology (1 Unit)** Supervised reading and discussion or supervised laboratory work. P/N only.

**BIOL\_SCI 399-0 Independent Research (1 Unit)** Supervised independent research project. Prerequisite: BIOL\_SCI 398-0 or previous BIOL\_SCI 399-0.