GERMAN (GERMAN)

GERMAN 101-1 Beginning German (1 Unit)  This sequence emphasizing the four modalities—speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing—offers students a systematic introduction to German language and culture. Prerequisite: None or one year of high-school German or placement exam results.

GERMAN 101-2 Beginning German (1 Unit)  This sequence emphasizing the four modalities—speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing—offers students a systematic introduction to German language and culture. Prerequisite: GERMAN 101-1 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 101-3 Beginning German (1 Unit)  This sequence emphasizing the four modalities—speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing—offers students a systematic introduction to German language and culture. Prerequisite: GERMAN 101-2 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 101-SA-1 Beginning German (1 Unit)  This sequence emphasizing the four modalities—speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing—offers students a systematic introduction to German language and culture. Prerequisite: None or one year of high-school German or placement exam results.

GERMAN 102-1 Intermediate German (1 Unit)  This sequence offers students a systematic review of German language and culture. The class fosters learning in the four modalities: speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GERMAN 101-3 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 102-2 Intermediate German (1 Unit)  This sequence offers students a systematic review of German language and culture. The class fosters learning in the four modalities: speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-1 or equivalent.

GERMAN 102-3 Intermediate German (1 Unit)  This sequence offers students a systematic review of German language and culture. The class fosters learning in the four modalities: speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-2 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 102-SA-1 Intermediate German (1 Unit)  This sequence offers students a systematic review of German language and culture. The class fosters learning in the four modalities: speaking, listening comprehension, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GERMAN 101-3 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 104-6 First-Year Seminar (1 Unit)  WCAS First-Year Seminar

GERMAN 105-0 German for Research (0 Unit)  Introduction to the translation of scholarly and scientific German texts. No prerequisites in the language.

GERMAN 115-0 Intensive Beginning German through Musical Journeys in Vienna (1 Unit)  Interdisciplinary course offering musically interested students the opportunity to acquire German language skills through an immersion in the musical and cultural history of Vienna. Prerequisite: None or one year of high-school German or placement exam results.

GERMAN 201-0 Focus Reading (1 Unit)  Course for students who would like to explore German texts in more depth. Examines contemporary German culture. May be repeated for credit with change of topic. Does not count for the language requirement. (This course will not count for the language requirement but may be taken concurrently with GERMAN 102-3). Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-2 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 203-0 Focus Speaking (1 Unit)  Practical training in listening comprehension and speaking. Examines contemporary German culture. Does not count for the language requirement. May be repeated for credit with change of topic. (This course will not count for the language requirement but may be taken concurrently with GERMAN 102-3). Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-2 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 205-0 Focus Writing (1 Unit)  Development of written proficiency in German through analysis and production of portraits, descriptions, narratives, reviews of films, reports, argumentative essays, advertisements, and interpretations of literary works. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-3 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 205-SA Focus Writing (1 Unit)  Development of written proficiency in German through analysis and production of portraits, descriptions, narratives, reviews of films, reports, argumentative essays, advertisements, and interpretations of literary works. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-3 or placement exam results.

GERMAN 207-0 Current Events in German Media (1 Unit)  Exploration of current events in a variety of German media (newspapers, TV, Internet, etc.). Topics include politics, music, film, sports, and literature. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-3.

GERMAN 209-0 German in the Business World (1 Unit)  German language study oriented toward business-related communication situations, such as social interactions with customers, business travel, basic business letters. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German.

GERMAN 211-0 German Culture through Film (1 Unit)  Introduction to 20th century German cinema. Discussion of German identity, culture, history, and politics. Course emphasizes cultural knowledge and German language skills. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German. Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

GERMAN 213-0 History, Politics, and Culture in 21st Century German (1 Unit)  In-depth cultural and linguistic exploration of history, politics, and current issues (e.g., integration of foreigners, multicultural life) in Germany. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-3 or placement exam results. Social Behavioral Sciences Distro Area

GERMAN 221-1 Introduction to Literature: 1800-1900 (1 Unit)  Introduction to representative texts and writers of 19th century German literature and familiarizes them with literary analysis and genres. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German. Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

GERMAN 221-2 Introduction to German Literature: 1900-1945 (1 Unit)  Introduction to representative German texts and writers of the first half of the 20th century, when the First World War, the Weimar Republic, and the Third Reich marked the demise of the German Empire. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German. Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

GERMAN 221-3 Introduction to Literature: 1945-today (1 Unit)  Introduction to representative short stories by major German-speaking authors since 1945. The stories represent a dynamic period in German literature and highlight important social, political, and intellectual issues. Prerequisite: GERMAN 102-3 or placement exam results. Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

GERMAN 222-0 German History from 1789-1899 (1 Unit)  Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history from the consolidation of the nation in the aftermath of the French Revolution to reunification at the end of the Cold War. Prerequisite: None. Historical Studies Distro Area

GERMAN 222-SA German History from 1789-1989 (1 Unit)  Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history from the consolidation of the nation in the aftermath of the French
Revolution to reunification at the end of the Cold War. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 223-0 Austrian Literature** (1 Unit) Overview and introduction to contemporary Austria-the land, its people, and cultural institutions—through newer writers such as Hackl, Handke, Haslinger, Hefter, Jelinek, Nöstlinger, Reichart, Schlag, and Turrini. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German. 

**GERMAN 224-0 Contemporary Germany** (1 Unit) The German political, social, and cultural scene after 1945. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 226-0 New Voices in German Literature** (1 Unit) Introduction to contemporary German literature in English translation. Topics vary and may include the contemporary historical novel, short story, novel, or memoir. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 228-0 German Film** (1 Unit) In-depth study of German films and cultural background. Topics may vary-for example, the pioneer film or "new" German cinema. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 230-0 Berlin and the Culture of Democracy** (1 Unit) History and culture of the city from 1900 to the present, including the Weimar period, Nazi regime, the divisions of the Cold War, and the newly unified capital. 

**GERMAN 232-0 The Theme of Faust Through the Ages** (1 Unit) Faust theme in literature and music through shifting intellectual and social climates from the 16th century to the present. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 234-1 Jews and Germans: An Intercultural History I** (1 Unit) Exploration of Jewish encounters with German culture. German Jewry from the 18th century to the end of the 19th century, when Jews were granted legal standing as German citizens. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 234-2 Jews and Germans: An Intercultural History II** (1 Unit) Jewish culture-German culture exploration. German-speaking Jewry from the late 19th century to 1933. 

**GERMAN 236-0 Kafka and Nietzsche** (1 Unit) Exploration of two key figures in German modernity. Analysis of the relation between philosophy and literature; inquiry into the idea of the "ascetic ideal." 

**GERMAN 238-0 Turn-of-the-Century Vienna** (1 Unit) Literature and thought of fin de siècle Vienna and their impact on modern consciousness. Fiction, poetry, essays, and plays by Freud, Schnitzler, Wittgenstein, Hofmannsthal, Musil, Karl Kraus, and Schoenberg. 

**GERMAN 242-0 Imagining Modern Jewish Culture in Yiddish and German** (1 Unit) History and character of Yiddish and the development of modern German culture and German-Jewish culture. Appreciation of the variety of "Judaisms" imagined and reimagined during modern European history. 

**GERMAN 244-0 Analyzing Freud** (1 Unit) Freud’s work from a comparative and interdisciplinary perspective. Fundamental texts by Freud in dialogue with related materials that situate him in historical, cultural, and intellectual context. 

**GERMAN 245-0 Special Topics in German Literature and Culture** (1 Unit) Studies of a major author, a prominent theme in German literature or culture, a movement, or a genre. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: One 200-level course in German. 

**GERMAN 246-0 Special Topics in German Literature and Culture** (1 Unit) Topics vary-for example, the fairy tale, Germanic mythology. 

**GERMAN 248-0 Learning Diversity: Germany and Global Migration** (1 Unit) Explores how migration from and to Germany has impacted and shaped the country’s political, social, and cultural development as an increasingly diverse country. Prerequisite: None. 

**GERMAN 266-0 Introduction to Yiddish Culture: Images of the Shtetl** (1 Unit) Analysis and discussion of the literary, visual, and filmic images of the communal life developed by Eastern European Jews and inseparably associated with them. 

**GERMAN 272-0 Luther and the West** (1 Unit) Examination of Luther’s work in the context of his life and times. Introduces basic dimensions of Western thought, showing how theology relates to broader cultural, political, social, and aesthetic issues. 

**GERMAN 280-0 Writing as Discovery** (1 Unit) A course to improve German listening and speaking skills to the advanced level. Uses current cultural texts, films, and television broadcasts. 

**GERMAN 305-0 Writing as Discovery** (1 Unit) Practice of advanced and sophisticated structures of written German through a series of linguistic exercises, including a biographical piece of writing. Prerequisite: high-intermediate skills in listening, reading, and speaking German. 

**GERMAN 307-0 German Media** (1 Unit) Current political and cultural events in Germany and Europe. Topics from German language media, including newspapers, magazines, Internet sources, and news broadcasts. Discussion of journalistic differences. 

**GERMAN 309-0 Advanced Business German: the German Economy** (1 Unit) Germany’s economy, its current problems, business practices, and differences from the United States. Begins preparation for the internationally recognized exam Prüfung Wirtschaftsdeutsch International. 

**GERMAN 309-1 Advanced Business German: the German Economy** (1 Unit) Practice of advanced and sophisticated structures of written German through a series of linguistic exercises, including a biographical piece of writing. 

**GERMAN 309-2 Advanced Business German: Marketing and Management** (1 Unit) Preparation for the internationally recognized exam Prüfung Wirtschaftsdeutsch International. Students gain skills to function in a multitude of German business contexts, such as management and marketing. They also increase their cross-cultural knowledge and
Arts Distro Area

**GERMAN 321-1 Reason, Revolution, and Despair: 1800-1900 (1 Unit)** Discussion of key texts in German intellectual history from the Enlightenment to the prerevolutionary period in the 1830s. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [History Studies Distro Area Interdisciplinary Distro - See Rules](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext) Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

**GERMAN 321-2 Myth and Modernity: 1900-1945 (1 Unit)** Literature and thought, events, and ideologies that shaped German cultural, political, and social life from 1900 to 1945, during the Weimar Republic and the Nazi state. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [History Studies Distro Area Interdisciplinary Distro - See Rules](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext) Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

**GERMAN 321-3 Recoveries and Transitions: 1945-Present (1 Unit)** Examination of the relationship of literature and film to the sociopolitical sphere since 1945. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [History Studies Distro Area Interdisciplinary Distro - See Rules](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext) Literature Fine Arts Distro Area

**GERMAN 322-0 German Contributions to World Literature (1 Unit)** Topics vary-for example, Rilke's poetry; Nietzsche's influence on literature; Thomas Mann; Hesse, the German novel, and the mystic tradition; German intellectual history. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: None. [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 323-0 Rhyme and Reason in German Poetry (1 Unit)** Introduction to German poetry from the early 18th century to the present. Concentrates on the main formal categories of poetry as well as the main topics and themes of German poetry. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 324-0 Modern German Drama (1 Unit)** Plays by authors ranging from Heinrich von Kleist to Peter Weiss, from the perspective of the stage as a "moral institution." Prerequisite: None. [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 326-0 German Cultural Studies (1 Unit)** Exploration of key concepts, major figures, and cultural and literary themes in German studies and interdisciplinary fields such as music, art, political science, media studies, and popular culture.

**GERMAN 327-0 German Expressionism (1 Unit)** German Expressionism in its most extreme literary and artistic reactions to the impact of modernity, war, and revolution and on the individual and collective experience in Berlin from 1910 to 1920. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 329-0 Brecht: Theater, Film, and Media (1 Unit)** Introduction to Bertolt Brecht's theater in the 1920s and early 1930s during the Weimar Republic. Historical critical review of the still-evolving media of film and radio. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 330-0 Shattered Worlds: Representation after the Shoa (1 Unit)** Examination of the role of German literature and art in the creation of historical consciousness in the postwar period. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 333-0 Literature of a Divided Nation (1 Unit)** Study of the literature and culture of the German Democratic Republic within social, political, and historical contexts. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 334-0 Writers and their Critics (1 Unit)** Study of the texts of leading writers in German through a discussion of the criticism these texts have evoked. Emphasis on 20th and 21st century criticism. Prerequisite: None. [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 335-0 Minority Voices in Germany (1 Unit)** Study of minority literatures in Germany (including Turkish, Italian, Afro German, and Jewish) within social, political, and historical contexts. Prerequisite: high-intermediate skills in speaking and advanced skills in reading and writing. [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 337-0 Science and Culture in Germany (1 Unit)** Exploration of key texts popularizing major scientific innovations in Germany. The focus is on tracing the scientific, political, philosophical, aesthetic history of German as a "green nation" from the 18th century until today. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature). [Ethics Values Distro Area Historical Studies Distro Area Interdisciplinary Distro - See Rules](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 344-1 German History: Weimar and Nazi Germany (1 Unit)** Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history covering Weimar and Nazi Germany. GERMAN 344-1 and HISTORY 344-1 are taught together: may not receive credit for both courses. [Historical Studies Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 344-2 German History: Germany Since 1945 (1 Unit)** Survey of German political, economic, social, intellectual, and diplomatic history covering Germany beginning in 1945 to reunification at the end of the Cold War. GERMAN 344-2 and HISTORY 344-2 are taught together; may not receive credit for both courses. [Historical Studies Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 345-0 Topics in German Literature and Culture (1 Unit)** In-depth study of topics in German literature and/or pivotal periods in German culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature).

**GERMAN 346-0 Topics in German Literature and Culture (1 Unit)** In-depth study of topics in German literature and/or pivotal periods in German culture. May be repeated for credit with different topic. Prerequisite: None.

**GERMAN 366-0 Yiddish Culture and the Holocaust (1 Unit)** Analysis of modern Yiddish literature before the Holocaust as well as literary work that emerged from Yiddish-speaking writers who survived the Second World War. GERMAN 366-0, JWSH_ST 366-0 and YIDDISH 366-0 taught together; may receive credit for only one course.. Prerequisite: None. [Literature Fine Arts Distro Area](https://catalogs.northwestern.edu/undergraduate/arts-sciences/#schoolrequirementstext)

**GERMAN 398-0 Undergraduate Seminar (1 Unit)** Advanced work through supervised reading, research, and discussion. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature).

**GERMAN 399-0 Independent Study (1 Unit)** Open to outstanding German majors with senior standing. Prerequisite: Three 200-level courses in German (at least one in literature).